Message Text

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DRAFTED BY EB/AN:JBMAGNOR:VLV
APPROVED BY EB/JLKATZ
EB/TT - MR. WALDMANN
EUR/WE - MR. BARBOUR
EUR - MR. HARTMAN
C - MR. SONNENFELDT
PM - MR.VEST
S/S MR.EALUM

S - MR. BREME ----- 051668

O 220230Z MAR 75 ZFF4
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMCONSUL JERUSALEM
INFO AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE IMMEDIATE

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E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: EAIR, NL

SUBJECT: ACTION MEMORANDUM - KLM CAPACITY (S/S NO. 7505679 $\,$)

REF: TOSEC 529, 607, HAGUE 1364

FROM KATZ AND HARTMAN TO SECRETARY THRU SONNENFELDT

1. VAN DER STOEL'S RESPONSE TO YOUR COMPROMISE PROPOSAL OF 18 KLM WEEKLY FREQUENCIES (AND 540,000 SEATS) (TOSEC 607) IN EFFECT REJECTS THAT PROPOSAL AND SUGGESTS THAT THE MAXIMUM THE DUTCH MIGHT CONCEDE IS 21 OR 23 WEEKLY FRECONFIDENTIAL

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QUENCIES. VAN DER STOEL PROPOSES FURTHER EFFORTS TOWARD A

NEGOTIATED SOLUTION; BUT GIVEN HIS REJECTION OF 18 FRE-QUENCIES AND HIS SETTING THE PARAMETERS OF A SOLUTION WITH-IN THE 21-23 FREQUENCY RANGE, IT IS CLEAR THAT TO AGREE TO FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITHOUT QUALIFICATIONS IS IN EFFECT AGREEING TO A SOLUTION IN THE UPPER RANGE.

2. WE ARE MINDFUL OF THE UNRESOLVED QUESTION OF THE F-16 SALE AND THE IMPACT OF THIS ON THE TACTICS OF THE KLM QUESTION. PRINCE BERNHARD HAS PASSED WORD TO US THAT THE OUTLOOK FOR THE F-16 SALE LOOKS GOOD TO HIM IF THERE ARE NO POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS TO CLOUD OUR BILATERAL RELATIONS.

AND HE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED THE KLM PROBLEM. OUR PRESENT INFORMATION IS THAT A FIGHTER AIRCRAFT SELECTION IS POSSIBLE IN THE COURSE OF APRIL. AFTER THE CONSORTIUM GOVERNMENTS HAVE EVALUATED THE NEW FRENCH PRICING OFFER AGAINST OUR OWN, AND PERHAPS AFTER THE DUTCH LABOR PARTY CONFERENCE SET FOR THE WEEKEND OF APRIL 10. WE WOULD HAVE TO CONSIDER HOW TO PROCEED IN LIGHT OF THE DUTCH REACTION TO THE POINTS THAT WOULD BE MADE TO THEM BY AMBASSADOR GOULD AS SUGGESTED IN PARAS 5 AND 6 BELOW. ANOTHER OPTION. WOULD BE TO PUT THE ENTIRE MATTER ON THE BACK BURNER UNTIL AFTER APRIL AND NOT EVEN REACT ORALLY TO THE DUTCH RESPONSE TO YOUR PROPOSAL. WE ARE ALSO AWARE THAT WE MIGHT HAVE TO CON-SIDER A SITUATION LATER IN WHICH THE DUTCH AGREE TO BUY THE F-16 BUT ON CONDITION WE SEEK NO FURTHER REDUCTIONS IN KLM FREQUENCIES BEYOND THEIR PREVIOUS OFFERS.

3. TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE FOREGOING, BUT IN VIEW OF THE FACT THE KLM QUESTION IS SUCH A PROMINENT PUBLIC ISSUE IN THE NETHERLANDS, WE NEVERTHELESS BELIEVE WE SHOULD MOVE TOWARD A NEGOTIATED SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. WE DO NOT BELIEVE, HOWEVER, WE SHOULD ACCEPT A SOLUTION IN THE 21-23 FREQUENCY RANGE--NOR FOR THAT MATTER ANYTHING ABOVE 19. FIRST, GIVEN MARKET CONDITIONS AND PATTERNS OF AIRLINE OPERATIONS AT THE 18-19 FREQUENCY LEVEL, WE ARE AT THE POINT WHERE EACH FREQUENCY HAS GREAT SIGNIFICANCE AT THE MARGIN. IN OTHER WORDS SOME BENEFITS WILL FLOW TO PAN AM AT A KLM LEVEL OF 18; NONE WILL FLOW CONFIDENTIAL

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TO PAN AM AT A LEVEL OF 20 OR MORE. MOREOVER, SINCE THE INTERNATIONAL AVIATION COMMUNITY IS WELL AWARE OF THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE NUMBERS INVOLVED, OUR ACCEPTANCE OF A LEVEL OF KLM FLIGHTS AT 20 OR ABOVE WOULD BE A CLEAR AVIATION DEFEAT FOR US WITH OBVIOUS ADVERSE CONSEQUENCES ELSEWHERE. THE CAB, AS WELL AS PAN AM, ARE NOW URGING THAT WE RESTRICT KLM'S FREQUENCIES UNILATERALLY AND/OR DENOUNCE THE BILATERAL AGREEMENT IF AN ACCEPTABLE

NEGOTIATED SOLUTION IS NOT POSSIBLE.

4. IT APPEARS THAT THE DUTCH ARE CONTINUING TO TEST US IN AN EFFORT TO DETERMINE WHAT LEVEL OF KLM FREQUENCIES AND CAPACITY REPRESENTS THE FINAL, ACCEPTABLE SOLUTION FROM THE US POINT OF VIEW. THE DUTCH MAY NOT FULLY INTERPRET YOUR COMPROMISE OF 18 WEEKLY FREQUENCIES/540,000 SEATS AS A COORDINATED AND VIRTUALLY FINAL US PROPOSAL. WE BELIEVE THAT WE SHOULD THEREFORE PROMPTLY ADVISE THE DUTCH THAT YOUR PROPOSAL WAS A SERIOUS AND FINAL EFFORT TO REACH A NEGOTIATED SOLUTION AND URGE THEM TO CONSIDER IT FURTHER. AT THE SAME TIME, WE SHOULD MENTION THE VIEW OF THE US AVIATION COMMUNITY THAT, IF A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT CANNOT

BE REACHED, THE US SHOULD INVOKE THE ONE YEAR'S TERMINATION PROVISION OF THE BILATERAL AGREEMENT.

5. WE BELIEVE AMBASSADOR GOULD SHOULD SEEK AN EARLY MEETING WITH DUTCH OFFICIALS AS AMICUS CURIAE WITH A VIEW TO IMPRESSING ON THE DUTCH THE SERIOUSNESS OF YOUR INTENTION AND NECESSITY OF RECONSIDERING IT AS A BASIS FOR EARLY RESOLUTION OF THE DIFFICULTIES. THIS PRESENTATION SHOULD DRAW ON FOLLOWING POINTS:

A. THE US IS DISAPPOINTED WITH VAN DER STOEL'S MARCH 14 REPLY TO YOUR PROPOSAL.

B. THE US IS PREPARED TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS AT ANY LEVEL AND AT ANY TIME, SUBJECT TO FOLLOWING DESIDERATA:

IT MAY APPEAR EASY TO COMPROMISE FURTHER, AT SAY 20 WEEKLY FREQUENCIES, BUT THE NEGATIVE ASPECTS OF THIS CONFIDENTIAL

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FOR THE US RULE IT OUT EVEN AT SUCH A NARROW MARGIN.

US THEREFORE URGES THAT THE DUTCH RECONSIDER YOUR PROPOSAL IN ORDER TO AVOID THE POSSIBILITY OF A CONFRONTATION.

THERE IS GROWING PRESSURE FROM THE US AVIATION COMMUNITY TO SERVE NOTICE OF TERMINATION OF THE BILATERAL AGREEMENT IF AN ACCEPTABLE NEGOTIATED SOLUTION IS NOT POSSIBLE.

6. RECOMMENDATION: THAT YOU AUTHORIZE AMBASSADOR GOULD TO PROCEED WITH THE APPROACH SET FORTH IN PARA 5 ABOVE.

APPROVE

DISAPPROVE. CLEARED BY PM, C, S-BREMER.	
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To: JERUSALEM

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